

Noun Cases:

A case is a form of noun which shows its relation to another word in the sentence. There are 7 cases in Gujarati.

Case	Question: English	Question: Gujarati	Suffix (at the end of noun)
1	Who is	koN English: Who...	Name of person 1. <u>Who</u> will go? <u>koN</u> jashe?
2	What is	shu English: What...	ne 1. <u>What</u> do you call this? (What is this?) <u>aa</u> ne shu kahevaay?
3	Who did	koNe English: Who did something...	e 1. <u>Pranav finished</u> the work. <u>Pranav e</u> kaam puru karyu.
4	To whom	kone English: to	ne 1. Give it to Priya. <u>e</u> Priya ne aap.
5	From where, With what	kyaan thee, shenaa thee, konaa thee English: by, with	thee 1. It was done <u>by</u> him. (him it was done by.) <u>e</u> enaa <u>thee</u> thayu hatu. 2. It was made <u>with</u> love. <u>e</u> prem <u>thee</u> banyu hatu.
6	Whose	konu English: 's	no, naa, nee, nu 1. Mom' <u>s</u> saaree mammee <u>nee</u> saaDee 2. My brother' <u>s</u> books maaraa bhaee <u>nee</u> chopadee
7	To where	kyaan English: to, in	maa, e 1. I will put it <u>in</u> the basket hun e basket <u>maa</u> mukeesh. 2. I will go <u>to</u> the school. hun school <u>e</u> jaesh.

Homework:

There are beautiful flowers <u>in the garden</u> . To where...	1.	_____ (baag) sundar foolo Che.
The temple is <u>on top of</u> the mountain. To where...	2.	parvatnaa _____ (shikhar) mandir Che.
<u>The student read</u> the chapter. Who did...	3.	_____ (vidyaarthee) paaTh vaanchyo.
<u>The duck told</u> the fox. Who did...	4.	baglaae _____ (shiyaaDd) kahyu.
The owner gave a gift <u>to the worker</u> . To whom...	5.	sheThe _____ (nokar) bheT aapee.
He hit/beat the thief <u>with a stick</u> . With what...	6.	teNe chor ne _____ (laakDee) maaryo.
He came <u>from New York</u> yesterday. From where...	7.	te _____ (New York) kaale aavyo.
The book is Shruti's. Whose...	8.	aa _____ (Shruti) chopadee Che.
Those books are Avani's. Whose...	9.	pelee _____ (Avani) chopadee Che.
What is her name? What is...	10.	_____ (e) naam shu Che?

Prepositions:

on	par/upar	
in	maa	
take out	bahaar kaaDhavu	
come out	bahaar nikaDdavu	
take off	utaaravu	
come off	utaravu	
over	upar thee	
under	neeche thee	
go up	upar javu	
go down	neeche javu	
inside	andar	
outside	bahaar	
next to	baajumaa	
between	vachche	
in front of	aagaDd	
behind	paaChaDd	
before	pahelaa	
after	paChee	
afterwards	paChee thee	

Translate the following sentences:

1. Outside the house (on house's outside). _____
2. Before Dilen's house. _____
3. Inside the house. _____
4. On the house. _____
5. Over the house. _____
6. Next to Devin's house. _____
7. Between Sanjana and Puja's houses. _____
8. Behind Aarsh and Heenal's house. _____
9. Under Preya and Jayna's chair. _____
10. In Jai's house. _____